

STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA.

Area of the Dominion of Canada in square miles.—Land, 3,510,008; Water, 180,035; Total, 3,690,043.

Item.		1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1906.
Population—						
1	Prince Edward Island..... No.	94,021	108,891	109,078	103,259	98,222
2	Nova Scotia..... "	387,800	440,572	450,396	459,574	476,119
3	New Brunswick..... "	386,594	321,253	321,253	331,120	341,682
4	Quebec..... "	1,191,516	1,359,027	1,458,555	1,648,898	1,822,992
5	Ontario..... "	1,620,851	1,926,922	2,114,821	2,182,947	2,352,470
6	Manitoba..... "	35,228	62,260	152,508	255,211	343,082
7	Saskatchewan..... "	—	—	—	91,279	251,730
8	Alberta..... "	—	—	—	73,022	182,813
9	British Columbia..... "	36,247	49,489	98,173	178,657	268,276
10	Yukon Territory..... "	—	—	—	27,219	14,899
11	Northwest Territories..... "	48,000	56,446	98,967	20,129	18,364
	Canada..... "	3,689,257	4,324,810	4,833,239	5,371,315	6,170,649
Immigration—						
12	From United Kingdom..... No.	—	—	11,883 ²	11,810	86,796
13	" United States..... "	—	—	2,412 ²	17,987	57,796
14	" Other Countries..... "	—	—	7,921 ²	19,352	44,472
	Totals..... "	27,773	47,991	21,716 ²	49,149	189,064
Agriculture—						
15	Area of occupied farms..... acre	36,046,401	45,358,141	58,997,995	63,422,338	—
16	Improved lands..... "	17,335,818	21,899,181	27,729,852	30,186,033	—
Field Crops¹—						
17	Wheat..... acre	1,648,781	2,366,554	2,701,213	4,224,542	—
	bush.	16,723,873	32,350,269	42,228,372	55,572,368	—
	\$	16,998,265	38,820,333	31,687,529	36,122,039	—
18	Oats..... acre	—	—	3,981,359	5,367,655	—
	bush.	42,489,459	70,493,131	83,428,202	151,497,407	—
	\$	15,966,310	23,967,605	31,702,717	51,509,118	—
19	Barley..... acre	—	—	868,464	871,800	—
	bush.	11,496,038	16,844,868	17,222,795	22,224,366	—
	\$	8,170,735	11,791,408	8,611,397	8,889,746	—
20	Corn..... acre	—	—	195,101	360,753	—
	bush.	3,802,330	9,025,142	10,711,380	25,875,919	—
	\$	2,283,145	5,415,065	5,034,348	11,902,923	—
21	Potatoes..... acre	403,102	464,289	450,190	448,743	—
	bush.	47,330,187	55,368,790	53,490,857	55,362,635	—
	\$	15,211,774	13,288,510	21,366,342	13,840,658	—
22	Hay and Clover..... acre	3,650,419	4,458,349	5,931,548	6,543,423	—
	ton	3,818,641	5,055,810	7,693,733	6,943,715	—
	\$	38,869,900	40,446,480	69,243,597	85,625,315	—
	Total Areas, Field Crops..... acre	—	—	15,662,811	19,763,740	—
	Total Values, Field Crops ¹ .. \$	111,116,606	155,277,427	194,766,934	237,682,285	—
Live Stock—						
23	Horses..... No.	836,743	1,059,358	1,470,572	1,577,493	—
	\$	—	—	—	118,279,419	—
24	Milch Cows..... No.	1,251,209	1,595,800	1,857,112	2,408,677	—
	\$	—	—	—	69,237,970	—
25	Other Cattle..... No.	1,373,081	1,919,189	2,263,474	3,167,774	—
	\$	—	—	—	54,197,341	—
26	Sheep..... No.	3,155,509	3,048,678	2,562,781	2,510,239	—
	\$	—	—	—	10,480,594	—
27	Swine..... No.	1,306,083	1,207,619	1,733,850	2,353,828	—
	\$	—	—	—	16,445,702	—
	Total Values, Live Stock... \$	—	—	—	268,651,026	—
Dairying—						
28	Cheese, factory..... lb.	155,524	54,574,856	97,418,855	220,833,269	204,788,583 ²
	\$	17,585	5,130,036	9,644,467	22,221,430	23,597,639 ²
29	Butter, creamery..... lb.	981,939	1,365,912	3,654,364	36,066,739	45,930,294 ²
	\$	188,532	225,375	6,55,859	7,240,972	10,949,062 ²
30	Butter, home made..... lb.	74,190,584	102,545,169	111,577,210	105,343,076	—
	\$	14,244,592	16,919,953	19,414,435	21,384,644	—
31	Miscellaneous dairy products.. \$	—	—	—	15,623,907	—
	Total Values, Dairy Products \$	15,028,966	22,743,939	30,315,214	66,740,953	—
32	Forestry—Exports of Wood, Wood Products and Paper..... \$	—	—	25,351,085	33,099,915	45,716,762
33	Fisheries..... \$	7,573,199	15,817,162	18,977,874	25,737,153	26,279,435
34	Raw Furs..... \$	—	987,555	768,983	899,645	—

¹Estimated populations are given for inter-censal and post-censal years. ²1897. ³The figures for 1871-1911 are for the preceding years. Export prices have been used in working out values of dairy products.